

DESIGN CHRONOLOGY TURKEY

# INDUSTRIAL BUILDINGS



This text is prepared for the

**3rd Istanbul Design Biennial**

**ARE WE HUMAN?**

**The Design of the Species**

**2 seconds, 2 days, 2 years, 200 years, 200,000 years**

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# INTRODUCTION

The design of workspaces and industrial buildings, characterized by a pragmatic value-driven approach, has often been both the mirror of the efforts of transformation and modernization in the aftermath of the Industrial Revolution, and a prolific ground for some interesting architectural experiments.

This is particularly true for Turkey, starting from the period of reforms and reorganization of the Ottoman Empire in the 1830s (*Tanzimat* era) with the establishment of some imperial factories, continuing through the state-led industrialization program from the foundation of the Republic in 1923 until 1950s, the mixed-economy driven approach in the '60s and '70s, and extending up until the post-Fordist era and globalization that is still underway.

Within this context, this research is based on the fact that, although there are publications, articles and a growing interest in industrial buildings in Turkey, a comprehensive approach to the topic and its visualization was lacking.

The very first step of this research was a study focused on industrial buildings in Istanbul, conducted in the course "Workshop II" held by Assistant Prof. Moira Valeri in 2013, within the scope of the Graduate Program in Architecture at the Institute of Science and Engineering, Yeditepe University. In this framework, rather than conducting new exhaustive architectural and historical investigations on each industrial building in the city, we have been collecting existing studies through sources such as academic publications, architectural magazines and Turkish newspapers.

Eventually, we have arrived at a report/database that includes a file for each building; a kind of identity card, containing, where possible, basic information on the original appearance, further transformations, a picture of both the original and current condition of the industrial building, and a short list of the main references.

The idea of mapping these industrial buildings has emerged by the extension of the previous report. We first mapped the buildings to get a visualization of how many there were and their respective locations in the city. As a further step, we sorted them by the year they became operational. The database and maps are interrelated and easily accessible through an identification code designated for each building.

As a second step of the research<sup>3/4</sup>which comprises this very dossier<sup>3/4</sup>we have focused on industrial buildings all over Turkey. We have listed industrial buildings and sorted them again by the year they became operational, including those that represent important thresholds in the history of architecture or bear an innovative/unique character in terms of industrial production.

The whole research<sup>3/4</sup>to be considered as a work in progress<sup>3/4</sup>aims to present an overall picture of industrial buildings in Turkey; understand how the architectural and urban character of spaces of production have changed over the years; show the number and location of industrial buildings; increase the knowledge and awareness on the industrial history of the country, the architectural and/or historical value of some industrial buildings and the built environment we live in; provide a basis for further historical/architectural studies on this topic, and understand the impact of industrial buildings on the urban landscape and our daily life.



# THRESHOLDS

<b>1850</b> The Commercial Code (July 28)	The Law on the Establishment of Sanayi ve Madenler Bankası (Bank of Industry and Mining) is adopted	Türkiye Sanayi Kredi Bankası (The Industrial Credit Bank of Turkey) is established
<b>1864</b> İslah-ı Sanayi Komisyonu (The Industrial Reform Commission) is established	The Law on Chambers of Trade and Industry is adopted	Turkey joins the League of Nations
<b>1876</b> Meclis-i Ticaret ve Ziraat (The Council of Trade and Agriculture) is established	Atatürk Orman Çiftliği (Atatürk Forest Farm) is established	<b>1933</b> Inauguration of Sümerbank
<b>1880</b> Dersaadet Ticaret Odası (Istanbul Chamber of Commerce), the first domestic chamber of commerce in the Ottoman Empire, is founded	The Law on the Establishment of Sugar Mills is adopted	The State Airports Authority is founded under the Ministry of Defense
<b>1917</b> Osmanlı İtibar-ı Milli Bankası (Ottoman National Credit Bank) is opened (January 1)	<b>1926</b> The Law on the Establishment of the Iron and Steel Industry is issued	İller Bankası (Turkey's Bank of Provinces) is founded to provide financial support to local governments
Milli Fabrikalar Cemiyeti (National Society of Factories) is founded	Tarım Satış Kooperatifleri ve Birlikleri (Agricultural Sales Cooperatives and Unions) is established	Zonguldak Yatırım Bankası (Zonguldak Investment Bank) and Kayseri Milli İktisat Bankası (Kayseri National Economy Bank) are established
<b>1923</b> The First Economic Congress is convened in İzmir	<b>1927</b> Encouragement of Industry Act is adopted	Halk Bankası (The People's Bank) is founded
Türk Anonim Elektrik Şirketi (Turkish Electricity Corporation) the former Osmanlı Anonim Elektrik Şirketi (Ottoman Electricity Corporation) is established (June 17)	Emlak ve Eytam Bankası (Real Estate and Orphans Bank) is established	<b>1934</b> The First Five-Year Industry Plan targeting industrial growth between 1934 and 1938 is launched (April 17)
Ankara is declared the capital of Turkey (October 13)	Eskişehir Bankası (Bank of Eskişehir) is founded	
The proclamation of the Republic (October 29)	<b>1929</b> Milli İktisat ve Tasarruf Cemiyeti (The National Economy and Savings Society) is established	<b>1935</b> A Saturday-Sunday weekend is adopted
Türkiye Türing ve Otomobil Kurumu (The Touring and Automobile Club of Turkey) is founded (November 6)	The Maritime Commercial Law is enacted	The Sinking Fund is established
<b>1924</b> The Treaty of Lausanne comes into force	<b>1930</b> The First Industry Congress is convened by the National Economy and Savings Society	The Mineral Research and Exploration Institute of Turkey (MTA) is founded
Turkish State Railways is established	<b>1931</b> The First Agriculture Congress is convened by the National Economy and Savings Society	Etibank is founded
Türkiye İş Bankası (İşbank) is founded	Tekel Genel Müdürlüğü (General Directorate of Monopolies) is founded	Türkiye Şeker Fabrikaları AŞ (Turkey Sugar Mills Corporation) is established
Türkiye Tütüncüler Bankası (The Tobacco Bank of Turkey) is founded	Türkiye Cumhuriyet Merkez Bankası (The Central Bank of the Republic of Turkey) is founded	The Law on the Agricultural Sales Cooperatives and Unions and The Main Contract of the Agricultural Sales Cooperative come into effect
<b>1925</b> Türk Tayyare Cemiyeti (later Türk Hava Kurumu) (Turkish Aeronautical Association) is established (February 16)	The International System of Units is adopted	<b>1936</b> The İzmir International Fair
Liman İşleri İnhisarı (The Harbor Works Monopoly) is established in İstanbul	<b>1932</b> Devlet Sanayi Ofisi DSO (The State Industry Office) is established	<b>1937</b> Ziraat Bankası Kanunu (Law Concerning the Agricultural Bank of the Republic of Turkey) is adopted
		Denizbank is founded
		<b>1938</b> General Directorate of State Airports Authority of Turkey is established
		Toprak Mahsulleri Ofisi TMO (Turkish Grain Board) is established

Fiskobirlik (Hazelnut Agricultural Sales Cooperatives Union) is founded	<b>1949</b> The Pension Fund is established  Turkey ratifies the Universal Declaration of Human Rights	<b>1968</b> The Building Information Centre (YEM) is established
<b>1940</b> Kozabirlik (Bursa Cocoon Agricultural Sales Cooperatives Union) is founded  Coal Mines Nationalization Act is promulgated  Garp Linyitleri İşletmesi (The West Lignite Mines Enterprise) is founded	Alparslan State Production Farm is established in Muş  Turkey joins the Council of Europe	<b>1971</b> The military intervention known as the Memorandum of March 12th  Turkish Industry & Business Association (TÜSİAD) is founded
<b>1941</b> Petrol Ofisi (the national oil company) is founded	<b>1950</b> Law No. 5590, which allows the establishment of chambers of industry independently from chambers of commerce, is adopted	<b>1980</b> The coup d'état of September 12
<b>1942</b> Dalaman and Hatay State Production Farms are established	<b>1952</b> Turkey joins NATO  The Confederation of Turkish Trade Unions is established	<b>1981/82</b> The Capital Market Law is issued
<b>1943</b> The Law on Chambers of Commerce and Industry, Chambers of Artisans, and Commodity Exchange is adopted	Istanbul Chamber of Industry is officially established with 1000 members	<b>1982</b> Capital Markets Board of Turkey is established
<b>1944</b> Türkiye Zirai Donatım Kurumu TZDK (Turkish Agricultural Equipment Institution) is founded	<b>1956</b> The National Security Law is put back into effect (state control)	<b>1983</b> Decree foreseeing the foundation of the Stock Exchange of Turkey is issued
<b>1945</b> Turkey joins the United Nations as a founding member  The Law on Land Provision for Farmers and Villagers is adopted  Forests are nationalized for the protection of forest land	<b>1957</b> Turkish Coal Enterprises is founded	<b>1995</b> The European Union-Turkey Customs Union established as per Decision No. 1/95 of the EC-Turkey Association Council (as of January 1, 1996)
<b>1946</b> Turkish Employment Agency is established  The Law on Workers' Insurance Institution is enacted  The first multi-party elections in Turkey	<b>1958</b> The Economic Stability Program is adopted	<b>1999</b> Turkey is recognized as a candidate country by EU
<b>1947</b> The Law on Labor Unions and Employers' Organizations is adopted  Turkey becomes a member of the World Health Organization (WHO)	<b>1960</b> The coup d'état of May 27  The State Planning Organization is established (September 30)	<b>2005</b> Full membership negotiations begin with the EU
<b>1948</b> Turkey becomes included in the Marshall Plan	<b>1961</b> The new constitution recognizes union rights for workers	<b>2016</b> The coup d'état attempt of July 15th
	<b>1963</b> The First Five-Year Development Plan drafted by the State Planning Organization	
	Union rights are amended with the Trade Unions Act No. 274 and the Collective Agreements, Strikes and Lockouts Act No. 275	
	<b>1967</b> The Confederation of Progressive Trade Unions of Turkey (DİSK) is founded	



# INDUSTRIAL BUILDINGS

## 1830-1923: THE LATE OTTOMAN

### INDUSTRIALIZATION

The main efforts to modernize the traditional manufacturing facilities of the Ottoman Empire are restricted to the introduction of steam power and new machinery, along with the construction of new imperial factories, built using brick and masonry structures, with arcaded facades and ornate portals. They are mostly located in Istanbul—in Beykoz and the entire Golden Horn area—and in its hinterland, all along the Marmara coast and in İzmit.

1455	Istanbul, Tersane-i Amire (The Imperial Shipyard) / Taşkızak Shipyard
15th century	Istanbul, Tophane-i Amire (The Imperial Arsenal)
Late 15th century	Istanbul, Kasımpaşa Baruthanesi (Kasımpaşa Gunpowder Magazine)
15th century-17th century	Bursa, ceramic glaze workshops
1700	Istanbul, Baruthane-i Amire (The Imperial Gunpowder Magazine)
1727	Istanbul, Darphane-i Amire (The Imperial Mint)
1730	Istanbul, Lengerhane-i Amire (The Imperial Anchor and Chain Manufactory) (Present day Rahmi M. Koç Museum)
1744	Bursa, Yalova Kağıt Fabrikası (Kağıthane) (Yalova Paper Mill)
1750s	Balıkesir Gümüşlü Olive Oil Factory
1761-1808	Istanbul, İncirliköy Glass and Porcelain Factory
1789	Istanbul, Kadıköy Windmills
1796	Istanbul, Azatlı Gunpowder Magazine
1798	Istanbul, Paşalimanı Tobacco Warehouse
1800s	İzmir, Dikili Olive Oil Factory
1803	Istanbul, Üsküdar Printing House
1804	Istanbul, Beykoz Hünkar Dock Paper Mill
1810	Istanbul, Beykoz Leather and Footwear Factory
1827	Istanbul, Eyüp İplikhanesi-i Amire (The Imperial Spinning Mill in Eyüp)
1833	Istanbul, Feshane-i Amire (The Imperial Fez Factory)
1840	Istanbul, Kasımpaşa Salt Warehouse
1843	İzmit, Broadcloth Factory Kocaeli, Hereke Silk Fabric and Carpet Factory
1844	Istanbul, Beykoz Ceramic Glaze and Crystal Factory
1845	Istanbul, Çubuklu Glass Factory
1846	Istanbul, Zeytinburnu Iron and Steel Plant
1848	Istanbul, Büyükdada Flour Mill
1850	Bursa, Orhaneli, Chromite Mine Çanakkale, Acorn (Oak) Warehouses
1854	Istanbul, Bakırköy Textile Factory Bursa, Fabrika-i Hümâyûn (The Imperial Factory) (silk mill)
1857	Istanbul, Dolmabahçe Gasworks
1858	Istanbul, Üsküdar Suma Distillery
1860	Istanbul, Paşalimanı Flour Mill Bursa, David Saban Kardeşler Factory (silk mill)
1861	Bursa, İshak İskender Factory (silk mill)
1864	Bursa, Muis ve Savuk Kardeşler Factory (silk mill)
1866	Istanbul, Hasköy Şirket-i Hayriye Shipyard
1870	Adana, Cotton Ginning Mill
1877	Istanbul, Nakkaştepe Gasworks
1878	Istanbul, Polizo ve Leko Pasta Factory
1880	Istanbul, Unkapını Flour Mill
1882	Istanbul, Üsküdar Çıknavoryan Mahdumları Biscuit Factory
1883	Balıkesir, Edremit, Komili Olive Oil Factory
1884	Istanbul, Üsküdar, Şemsipaşa Tobacco Factory
1886	Istanbul, Yedikule Gasworks
1887	İzmir, Tekel Cigarette Factory
1888	Istanbul, Şahbaz Agya Brickworks
1889	Istanbul, Seferoğlu, Rolling Paper Factory
1890	Istanbul, Terkos Water Pumping Station
Late 1890s	Istanbul, Cibali Tobacco and Cigarette Factory
1891	Istanbul, Modiano Glass Factory
1893	Istanbul, Kasımpaşa Flour Mill
	Mersin, Mavromati Cotton Ginning Mill
	Samsun, Tekel Tobacco Factory
	Istanbul, Yedikule Spinning Mill
	Adana, Hazar Naşıyan Factory
	Istanbul, Ahmet İhsan Printing House
	Istanbul, Beykoz Hamidiye Paper Mill
	Istanbul, Osman Bey Printing House
	Istanbul, Yıldız Çini Fabrika-i Hümâyunu (Yıldız Imperial Ceramic Glaze Factory)
	Istanbul, Kazlıçeşme Weaving Mill
	Manisa, Flour Mill and Pasta Factory
	Istanbul, Çifte Arslan Bread Factory
	Istanbul, Hasanpaşa Gasworks
	Istanbul, Dolmabahçe-Hereke Weaving Mill
	Istanbul, Ahırkapı Sawmill



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1 - FESHANE-İ AMİRE (THE IMPERIAL FEZ AND MILITARY UNIFORM FACTORY), İSTANBUL

Source: Istanbul University Rare Works Library

2 - KÜÇÜKÇEKMECE MATCH FACTORY, İSTANBUL

Source: Moira Valeri Archive

3 - BOMONTİ BREWERY, FERİKÖY, İSTANBUL

Source: SALT Research, Photo Archive

1894	Istanbul, Foti Kendros Brickworks Istanbul, İstinye Lineros Lime Plant Istanbul, Üsküdar Disinfection House	1913	Istanbul, Silahtarağa Power Station Istanbul, Şişli Bread Factory Istanbul, Stelyanidi Brickworks
1895	Adana, Régie Company Tobacco Factory Istanbul, Matbaa-i Bahriye (The Naval Printing House) Istanbul, Paşabahçe Spermaceti Processing Plant Istanbul, Rebül Pharmacy Istanbul, Ahırkapı Undershirt Factory	1914	Balıkesir, Ayvalık Sezai Ömer Madra Olive Oil Factory and Soap Manufactory Sakarya, Adapazarı Başak Traktör (Başak Tractors) Istanbul, Haliç, Karaağaç Artillery Fuse Factory
1896	Istanbul, Göksu Mill	Pre-1915	Istanbul, Tiryandafilopoulos Yorgi Mill Istanbul, Tuzla İstren Osmanlı (the Ottoman) Cement Products Factory
1897	Istanbul, Küçükçekmece Match Factory 19th century Bursa, Romangal Factory (silk mill)	1915	Aydın, Bilal Soap Company Istanbul, Sabuncuzade Şakir Soap Factory
Late 19th century	Zonguldak Coal Enterprises Balıkesir, Ayvalık, Anadolu Group – Ana Gıda: Komili Olive Oil Factory	1916	İzmir, Turan Turyağ Factory
Pre-1900	Istanbul, Göksu Brick and Roof Tile Factory	1917	Istanbul, Bakırköy Distillery
1900	Adana, Alman Fabrikası (The German Factory) (DLBG - Deutche Levantanische Boumwole Gesellschaft): Ulaş Ginneries	1918	Before 1918 Istanbul, Haznedar Brickworks Adana, Glass Factory
	Istanbul, Tuzla Petodi Brickworks	1919	Adana, Gulbenkian Factory (Sapmazlar Ginneries)
	Istanbul, Üsküdar Power Station	1920	Istanbul, Abdi İbrahim Pharmaceutical Lab
1902	Adana, Salih Efendi Flour Mill Istanbul, Bomonti Brewery	1922	Istanbul, Bayraklı Flag Factory
	Istanbul, Cendere Water Pumping Station	1923	Ankara, Yeniş Textile Factory
	Istanbul, Umuryeri Lime Plant		Istanbul, Diesel Fuel Refinery
	Uşak, Yıldızadeler ile Bacakzadeler Spinning Mills		Izmir, Piyale Pasta Factory
1903	Istanbul K. Yorgi Pagapulo Canning Factory Istanbul, İbrahim Ethem (Ulugay) Pharmaceutical Factory	Before 1923	Istanbul, Mauser Rifle Cartridge Factory
1905	Izmir, Gasworks		
	Uşak, Bıçakçızade Biraderler ve Mehmet Zeki Kumpanyası Spinning Mill		
1907	Adana, National Textile Factory (Simonoğlu Factory)		
1908	Balıkesir, Ayvalık, Sizma Han Oil Factory Istanbul, Çubuklu Soda Factory		
	İzmir, Tuzakoğlu Flour Mill		
1910	Istanbul, Paşabahçe Çukurçayır Brick and Roof Tile Factory		
1911	Istanbul, Bluementhal Record and Gramophone Factory		
	Kocaeli, Darıca, Aslan Cement Plant		
1912	Aydın, Bomonti-Nektar Brewing Company Istanbul, İstinye Shipyard		
	Istanbul, Yaşarzade Hasan Hüsnü Effendi Brickworks		
	Istanbul, Maltepe Spinning Mill		
Pre-1913	Istanbul, Kadıköy Winery	1923	Adana, Cumhuriyet (The Republic) Flour and Cotton Ginning Mill Istanbul, Paşabahçe Spirits and Alcoholic

## 1923-1950: THE STATE-RUN INDUSTRIES

### IN THE EARLY REPUBLIC

After the collapse of the Ottoman Empire at the end of World War I and the following foundation of the Republic of Turkey (1923), the state encourages private investment initiatives but the response is limited and scarce. After the economic crisis of 1929, Turkey transitions to a planned economy and vast state-led industrialization programs launched across the country, mostly in mid-sized towns in Anatolia. These initiatives include the establishment of Sümerbank—a state-owned bank and industrial holding company—in 1933, and the implementation of the first five-year industrial plan (1934-1938) with the aim of starting up new industries for basic products like sugar, paper, textiles, cement, iron, steel. The design of these new industrial buildings reflects the main features of modern architecture with the use of reinforced concrete for large-span structures.

1923      Adana, Cumhuriyet (The Republic) Flour and Cotton Ginning Mill  
Istanbul, Paşabahçe Spirits and Alcoholic



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**2 - SÜMERBANK TEXTILE FACTORY AND EMPLOYEE HOUSINGS,  
KAYSERİ**

Architect: Ivan Sergeevich Nikolaev

Photo: Othmar Perschy

Source: *Fotoğrafla Türkiye* [Turkey in Pictures]. Ankara: General Directorate of the Press, 1936.

**1 - UŞAK SUGAR MILL**

Source: *Türk Şekeri* [Turkish Sugar]. Istanbul: Alaeddin Kırık Klişe Fabrikası ve Basımevi. (Undated brochure).  
Gökhan Akçura Archive

**3 - KARABÜK IRON AND STEEL PLANT**

Source: İnönü, İsmet. (1937). *Türkiye Demir Çelik Fabrikaları Müessesesi*. Karabük: Pulhan Matbaası.  
Gökhan Akçura Archive

	Beverages Factory İstanbul, Sütlüce Slaughter House		Istanbul, Göksu Rope Factory İstanbul, Zeytinburnu Cement Plant
1924	Ankara, Gazi Small Arms Ammunition Factory Ankara, Light Weapons and Light Artilleries Repair Workshops, Cartridge and Carpentry Factories Ankara, Kayaş Percussion Cap Factory Isparta, Spinning Mill	1934	Ankara Brewery Ankara Wheat Silos Bursa Dairy Factory (Sayas) Eskişehir Wheat Silos Eskişehir Sugar Mill İstanbul, Paşabahçe Glass Plant
1925	Bursa, Weaving and Knitting Mill (İpekiş) Bursa Canning Factory Çanakkale, Bozcaada Yunatçılar Winery Denizli, Şemsi Terakki Tanning and Trade Corporation Edirne, Dönertaş (Fındıklıyan) Flour Mill	1935	Kayseri, Sümerbank Textile Factory and Employee Housings Konya Wheat Silos Sivas Wheat Silos Tokat, Turhal Sugar Mill Ankara, Mamak Gas Mask Factory
1926	Eskişehir, Air Supply and Maintenance Center İstanbul, Cav Bicycle Factory İstanbul, Nemlizade Tobacco Warehouse Ankara, Cement Plant İstanbul, State Heroin Factory Kayseri Aircraft Factory Kayseri, Bünyan Carpet Weaving Mill Kırklareli, Alpullu Sugar Mill Kocaeli, Gölcük Naval Shipyard Kütahya, Sümerbank Brick and Roof Tile Factory Uşak Sugar Mill	1936	Ankara Sugar Mill Artvin, Murgul Copper Processing Plant Aydın, Nazilli Sümerbank Textile Factory Elazığ Etibank Keban Galena Processing Plant Isparta, The First Rose Oil Factory Isparta, Rose Oil Factory Isparta, Keçiborlu Sulphur Plant Mersin, Sümerbank Textile Factory Zonguldak Hard Coal Factory Elazığ, Etibank Şarkkromları – Ferrokrom (East Chromium Ores – Ferrochrome) Processing Facility
1927	Çanakkale, Bozcaada Ataol (Old) Winery Erzurum, Evyap Soap Factory Eskişehir, Kılıçoğlu Brick and Roof Tile Factory Isparta, Yalvaç Old Leather Factory İstanbul, Nestlè Factory	1937	Kırıkkale Gunpowder, Rifle and Artillery Factories İzmit, Sümerbank Pulp and Paper Mill Zonguldak Anthracite Factory Bursa, Gemlik Artificial Silk Mill Bursa, Yalova, Tolon Factory (a textile machinery factory)
1928	Ankara, Power Station and Natural Gas Processing Plant Kırıkkale Power Plant and Steelworks	1938	İstanbul, Nuri Demirağ Aircraft Factory Konya, Ereğli Sümerbank Textile Factory Bursa, Sümerbank Merinos Wool Manufacturing Plant
1929	Kırıkkale Pirinç Factory (bullet manufacturing) Adana Elektrik T.A.Ş. (Adana Electricity Corporation) Bandırma, Old Power Station Çanakkale, Kızılı Sardalya (a type of sardine) Factory İstanbul, Beşiktaş Astro Tobacco Factory	1939	Giresun, Fiskobirlik Integrated Hazelnut Processing Facilities İstanbul, Nuri Killigil Arms Manufacturing Plant Muğla, Bodrum Sponge Fishing Workshops İğdır Spinning Mill İzmit Picric Acid Manufacturing Plant Malatya, Sümerbank Cotton Textile Industries Malatya Cigarette Factory
1930	İstanbul, Ford Automobile Assembly Plant İstanbul, Yunus Cement Plant Kırıkkale Ammunition Factory Sinop, Ayancık Sawmill Edirne Power Station İstanbul, Mecidiyeköy Liqueur and Brandy Distillery	1941	Sivas, TÜDEMSAŞ (Turkish Railways Machines Industry Inc.) Tekirdağ Winery Karabük Iron and Steel Pipe Manufacturing Plants and Coke Plants İstanbul, Eczacıbaşı Ceramic Factory
1931	Tekirdağ Distillery		
1933	Diyarbakır Distillery		



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#### 1 - ARÇELİK PLANTS, ÇAYIROVA, KOCAELİ

Architect: Aydin Boysan

Source: *Boysan*. İstanbul: Boysan Yapı Planlama, 1997.

#### 2 - MERTER VAKKO FACTORY, İSTANBUL

Built in 1969, demolished in 2006.

Architect: Haluk Baysal

Photo: Gültekin Çizgen

Source: "Vakko Turistik Elişi Eşarp ve Konfeksiyon Fabrikası" [Vakko Touristic Handmade Scarf and Ready to Wear Factory]. *Arkitekt*, Year XL, no. 4 (340) (1970), 160.

1942	Kocaeli, Kaolinite Plant Ankara, THK (Turkish Air Force) Etimesgut Aircraft Factory	1953	Adana Akdeniz Textile Factory Amasya Sugar Mill Balıkesir, Ayvalık, Kırılangıç Olive Oil Factory
1943	Sivas Cement Plant		Denizli, Sümerbank Textile Factory
1944	Elazığ Winery		Denizli, Babadağ Zorlu Textiles
Mill	Izmit, The Second Sümerbank Pulp and Paper		Istanbul, Kilim Kartaltepe Textile Factories
1945	Kocaeli Chlorine and Caustic Soda Plant		İzmir, Bornova Dyo Paint Factory
1947	Kastamonu, Taşköprü Hemp Processing Plant Rize Tea Factory	1954	Kayseri Orta Anadolulu Textile Factory Ankara, Gazi TürkTraktör
1949	Istanbul, Topkapı, General Electric Lighting (Light Bulb) Factory (Getaş)		Aydın Textile Factory Diyarbakır, Sümerbank Carpet (Serge) Factory Isparta, İslamköy (Gülbirlik) Rose Oil Factory Istanbul, Particle Board Manufacturing Plant Istanbul, Squibb Pharmaceutical Plant İzmit, The Third Sümerbank Pulp and Paper Mill Kütahya Sugar Mill Istanbul, Topkapı, Marshall Paint Factory Batman Refinery
1950	Ankara, TürkTraktör (a manufacturer in the automotive industry) Factory İzmir, Çimentaş Cement Plant	1955	Gebze, Turkish Automotive Industry (TOE) İzmir, Gaziemir Precast Concrete Plant Kocaeli Metal Pipe Manufacturing Plant İstanbul, Sütlüce, Arçelik Home Appliances Plant
1950s	Edirne, Nafız Trakya Roof Tile and Brick Factory Bursa Sericulture Weaving Mill	1956	Adana, Çukobirlik Textile Factory Antalya, Kepez Spinning and Cotton Mill Bilecik, Bilkon Canning Factory Elazığ, Sugar Mill Erzincan, Sugar Mill Erzurum, Sugar Mill İstanbul, Bitlis Group (POLİSAN) Paint and Finish Factory İstanbul, Akın Textile Factory
1951	Adana, Paksoy Soap and Vegetable Oil Factory Adana, Bossa Textile Corporation Çanakkale, AKFA Tomato Paste Factory İstanbul, Bodur-Eğinlioğlu Edirnekapı Cotton Mill Sakarya, Adapazarı Railroad Coach Factory (TuvasAŞ)	1957	Adana Çimento Sanayi T.A.Ş (Adana Cement Corporation) Antalya, Ferrochrome Plant Çanakkale, Gelibolu Kale Seramik (ceramic factory) Mersin Ataş Anadolu Refinery
1952	İstanbul, Eczacıbaşı Modern Pharmaceutical Plant İstanbul, Haliç Fener Manufacturing Plant, Alibeyköy Paint Factory İstanbul, Unilever - İş Bakırköy Sana (a Turkish margarine brand) Factory İstanbul, Kartal Vinyl Floor Tile Factory Sakarya, Adapazarı Sugar Mill	1958	Denizli Textile Factory İstanbul, Halkalı, Asian Side, Borusan Boru Sanayi A.Ş. (Borusan Pipe Industry Inc.) İstanbul, Aksan Metal Processing Plant Kocaeli Çayırova Ford Otosan (automotive) Assembly Plant
		1959	İstanbul, Rami Topçular, Alarko Air Conditioner Manufacturing Plant
		1960	Giresun, Tirebolu Tea Factory Zonguldak, Ereğli Iron and Steel Plants (Erdemir)
		1961	Çayırova Flat Glass Manufacturing Plant Eskişehir Turkish State Railways Factory - TÜLOMSAŞ (the former Eskişehir Traction

## 1950-1980: THE RISE OF PRIVATE ENTREPRENEURSHIP

In this period, the state promotes economic policies that aim at the protection of the domestic market with a greater role for private enterprise. The country maintains a mixed economy, and ISI (Import Substituting Industrialization) becomes the principal norm. While state-owned enterprises focus on heavier industries, construction materials, and infrastructure development; the private sector, which begins to grow with large family holdings, overtakes the manufacturing of consumer goods such as refrigerators, home appliances, washing machines, televisions, and launches the domestic automotive industry (Anadol). Both the former and the latter are concentrated mainly in Istanbul and in the eastern Marmara region (İzmit-Bursa-Gebze).

	Workshops of 1923, the first domestic automobile)	1970	Çanakkale, İÇDAŞ Steel, Energy Shipbuilding and Transportation Industry Inc.
	Kocaeli, The Fourth SEKA Paper Mill		Elazığ Superphosphate Plant
	Kocaeli, Goodyear Tire Manufacturing Plant		Giresun, Aksu SEKA Paper Mill
	Kütahya, Fertilizer Plant (TÜGSAŞ) and Nitrogen Fertilizer Plant (İGSAŞ) (fertilizer production)		İzmit, Nasaş Aluminum Plant
1962	Bolu Formica Manufacturing Plant		Kocaeli, Gebze, Nasaş Aluminum Plant
	Çanakkale, Tekel, Wine and Brandy Distillery		Kocaeli, Yarımca, PETKİM – Oil Refinery
	İzmir, Çamdibi Plastic Pipe Manufacturing Plant	1971	Yalova, İpek Paper Mill
	İzmit, Aygaz Yarımca Gas Filling Facility		Erzurum Aşkale Cement Plant
	Kocaeli, Köseköy, Pirelli Tire Manufacturing Plant		Muğla, Dalaman SEKA Paper Mill
1963	Aydın, Söke Flour Mill	1972	İGSAŞ Fertilizer Plant
	Istanbul, Ataşehir Genoto Truck Manufacturing Plant		Çanakkale, Biga, DOĞTAŞ Furniture Manufacturing Plant
	Adapazarı, Royal Tire Manufacturing Plant		Denizli, Textile Dyeing, Printing and Finishing Factory
1964	Antalya, Guayul Natural Rubber Processing Plant		Istanbul, Esaş Transformer Factory
	Balıkesir, Bandırma, Etibank Boron and Acid Factories		İzmir, Aliağa Oil Refinery
	İzmit, Tekfen – Philips Light Bulb Factory	1973	Tekirdağ, Profilo Telra (television) Factory
	İstanbul İstanbul Meşrubat Sanayi – İMSA (İstanbul Beverage Corporation) Coca Cola Factory		Denizli Textile Printing and Dyeing Industry Inc. (Denizli Printed Cotton Textile Factory)
1965	Istanbul, Uçar Toys	1974	Istanbul, Alarko Alamsaş (Heavy Equipment Industry Inc.) Plant
	Trabzon, Aşkale Cement Plant		Afyonkarahisar Sugar Mill
1966	Bursa Cement Plant		Bolu Cement Plant
	Istanbul, Anadol Automobile Factory (Otosan Corporation)		Bursa, Yalova Cotton Mill
	İzmit, Yarımca Petrochemicals Complex		Konya, Etibank Seydişehir Aluminum Plant
	Kocaeli, Nuh Çimento (Nuh Cement)	1975	Kütahya Porselen (Porcelain) Factory
	Kocaeli, Çayırova Arçelik Washing Machine Factory		Mardin, Mazıdağı Phosphate Plant
1967	Adiyaman, Sümerbank Spinning Mill		Ankara, TÜMOSAN (Engine and Tractor Co.) Factory
	Bursa, Bisaş Spinning Mill and Textile Factory		Bolu, Gerede, GERKONSAN Steel Construction Plant
	İskenderun Iron and Steel Plant		Denizli, (Dunapack) Dentaş Packaging and Paper Industry Inc., Corrugated Board Plant
	Istanbul, Maltepe Cigarette Factory		Kayseri, TAKSAN (Machine Tools Industries and Trade Company)
	İzmir, Screw and Nut Manufacturing Plant	1976	Kırşehir, PETLAS Tire Manufacturing Plant
	Kocaeli, Kartonsan (coated cardboard manufacturing) Factory		Kütahya, Kümaş Manyezit (Magnesite) Plant
1968	Bursa, Tofaş Automobile Factory	1977	Ankara, TEMSAN (General Directorate of Turkish Electromechanics Industry)
	Istanbul, Özharar Crane Manufacturing Plant		Bilecik, Bozüyükk Eczacıbaşı VitrA Plant (ceramic sanitary ware manufacturing: washbasin units, WC pans; shower trays, etc.)
	Istanbul, Mercedes-Benz Türk Hoşdere Bus Plant and Aksaray Truck Plant		Istanbul, Raff Military Textiles (army and police uniforms, accessories and equipments)
	İzmir Coca Cola Factory		Kocaeli, Körfez, İGSAŞ (fertilizer plant)
	Kars Dairy Factory		Kocaeli, Lassa Tire Manufacturing Plant
1969	Istanbul, Pendik Shipyard and Heavy Industry Works		Yalova, Akkim Construction Chemicals Manufacturing Plant
	Istanbul, Merter Vakko Factory		Istanbul, Royal Conta (gasket) Factory
	Kocaeli, Gebze Corrugated Board Plant	1978	Bilecik, Bozüyükk Artema Eczacıbaşı Plant (sanitary fittings and valves manufacturing)
	Trakya Sanayi (RABAŞ) Copper, Steel and Aluminum Plant		
	Bursa, Oyak Renault Automobile Factories	1979	



**1 - İSTANBUL GÖN LEATHER FACTORY -2**

Architect: Nevzat Sayın (NSMH)

Photo: Serdar Tanyeli

**2 - İPEKYOL TEXTILE FACTORY, EDİRNE**

Architect: EAA-Emre Arolat Architecture

Photo: Thomas Mayer

## 1980 TO THE PRESENT: THE POST-FOR IST ERA AND GLOBALIZATION

After the military coup of 1980, neoliberal economic policies mark the end of nationalist development and import-substitution strategies that have characterized Turkish economy since the early Republic. New policies pave the way to an export-led growth which is accompanied by the rise of new industrial centers across Anatolia—the so-called Anatolian Tigers—and epitomized by the privatization of the iconic Sümerbank after 1987.

The design of factories reflects international standards and global trends, due to the trans-nationalization of architectural practice. Meanwhile, a growing amount of old and neglected factories and industrial sites are left awaiting a new ‘meaning’/program.

1980	İzmir, Sinem Toys
1981	Afyonkarahisar, Bolvadin, Alkaloid Factory Ankara TESTAŞ (Turkish Electronics Industry and Trade Corp.) Factory Kütahya ETİ GÜMÜŞ Silver Mining, Processing and Storage Plant
1982	Çanakkale, Biga Sümerbank Synthetic Leather Factory İstanbul, Pendik-Sulzer Engine Manufacturing Plant
1983	Kocaeli Tüpraş Turkish Oil Refineries
1984	Istanbul, Anadolu İsuza Factory (truck manufacturing)
1985	Ankara, TUSAŞ Turkish Aerospace Industries, Inc.
1987	Kocaeli, Gebze Onko & Koçsel Pharmaceutical Plant
1989	Kütahya, Güral Porselen (Porcelain) Factory Kütahya Seramik (Ceramic) Factory
1990	Bursa, İznik, Borçelik (a steel producer)
1991	Ankara, Roketsan (rockets and missiles) Factory
1992	Lüleburgaz, Eczacıbaşı Pharmaceutical Complex Sakarya, Arifiye, Toyotosa Automotive Manufacturing Plant (produces Corolla and Verso lines)
1994	Sakarya, Toprak Pharmaceuticals Factory
1995	Istanbul, Gön Leather Factory Muğla, Datça Olive Oil Factory (Olive Farm) Tekirdağ, ATK Textile Factory
1997	Ankara, Doğan Printing Center (DPC) Gebze, Şekerpınar, Honda Turkey Factory

2000	İzmit, Hyundai Assan Automotive Manufacturing Plant Tekirdağ, Çorlu, Migiboy Textile Factory Kocaeli, Gebze, Alarko Carrier Industry Main Plant
2003	Manisa, Vestel City Digital Technologies and Software Development Center
2005	Sivas Intraocular and Contact Lens Manufacturing Plant
2006	Edirne, İpekyol Textile Factory
2009	Kütahya Solar Panel Factory
2014	Ankara, AB-Mikro Nano Commercial Chip Factory



## **LIST OF PROVINCES**

- |                   |              |
|-------------------|--------------|
| 01 ADANA          | 10 BALIKESİR |
| 02 ADIYAMAN       | 11 BİLECİK   |
| 03 AFYONKARAHİSAR | 12 BİNGÖL    |
| 04 AĞRI           | 13 BITLİZ    |
| 05 AMASYA         | 14 BOLU      |
| 06 ANKARA         | 15 BURDUR    |
| 07 ANTALYA        | 16 BURSA     |
| 08 ARTVİN         | 17 ÇANAKKALE |
| 09 AĞRI           | 18 ÇANKOYU   |

This research is prepared for the

3rd Istanbul Design Biennial

# ARE WE HUMAN?

The Design of the Species

2 seconds, 2 days, 2 years, 200 years, 200,000 years

by Moira Valeri (coordinator), Burçin Başyazıcı, Evin Eriş, Meliha Çağlayan Ince, Şafak Cudi Ince, Fabio Salomon, Merve Taşlıoğlu, Nur Elif Yurdaçalış

## **WINCES**

-



## LIST OF PROVINCES

 ADANA	 BALIKESİR
 ADIYAMAN	 BİLECİK
 AFYONKARAHİSAR	 BİNGÖL
 AĞRI	 BİTLİS
 AMASYA	 BOLU
 ANKARA	 BURDUR
 ANTALYA	 BURSA
 ARTVİN	 ÇANAKKALE
 AYDIN	 ÇANKIRI

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## S SORTED BY YEAR



LIST OF PROVINCES

- |           |                       |           |                  |
|-----------|-----------------------|-----------|------------------|
| <b>01</b> | <b>ADANA</b>          | <b>10</b> | <b>BALIKESİR</b> |
| <b>02</b> | <b>ADIYAMAN</b>       | <b>11</b> | <b>BİLECİK</b>   |
| <b>03</b> | <b>AFYONKARAHİSAR</b> | <b>12</b> | <b>BİNGÖL</b>    |
| <b>04</b> | <b>AĞRI</b>           | <b>13</b> | <b>BİTLİS</b>    |
| <b>05</b> | <b>AMASYA</b>         | <b>14</b> | <b>BOLU</b>      |
| <b>06</b> | <b>ANKARA</b>         | <b>15</b> | <b>BURDUR</b>    |
| <b>07</b> | <b>ANTALYA</b>        | <b>16</b> | <b>BURSA</b>     |
| <b>08</b> | <b>ARTVİN</b>         | <b>17</b> | <b>ÇANAKKALE</b> |

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BORNESTATE

This map illustrates the distribution of industrial facilities in Turkey, categorized by province and industry. The industries include: Aeronautics, Automotive, Chemicals, Construction, Electronics, Energy, Food Processing, Metalworking, Mining, and Textiles. Each facility is represented by a colored square corresponding to its industry, with a detailed description provided for each entry.

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